

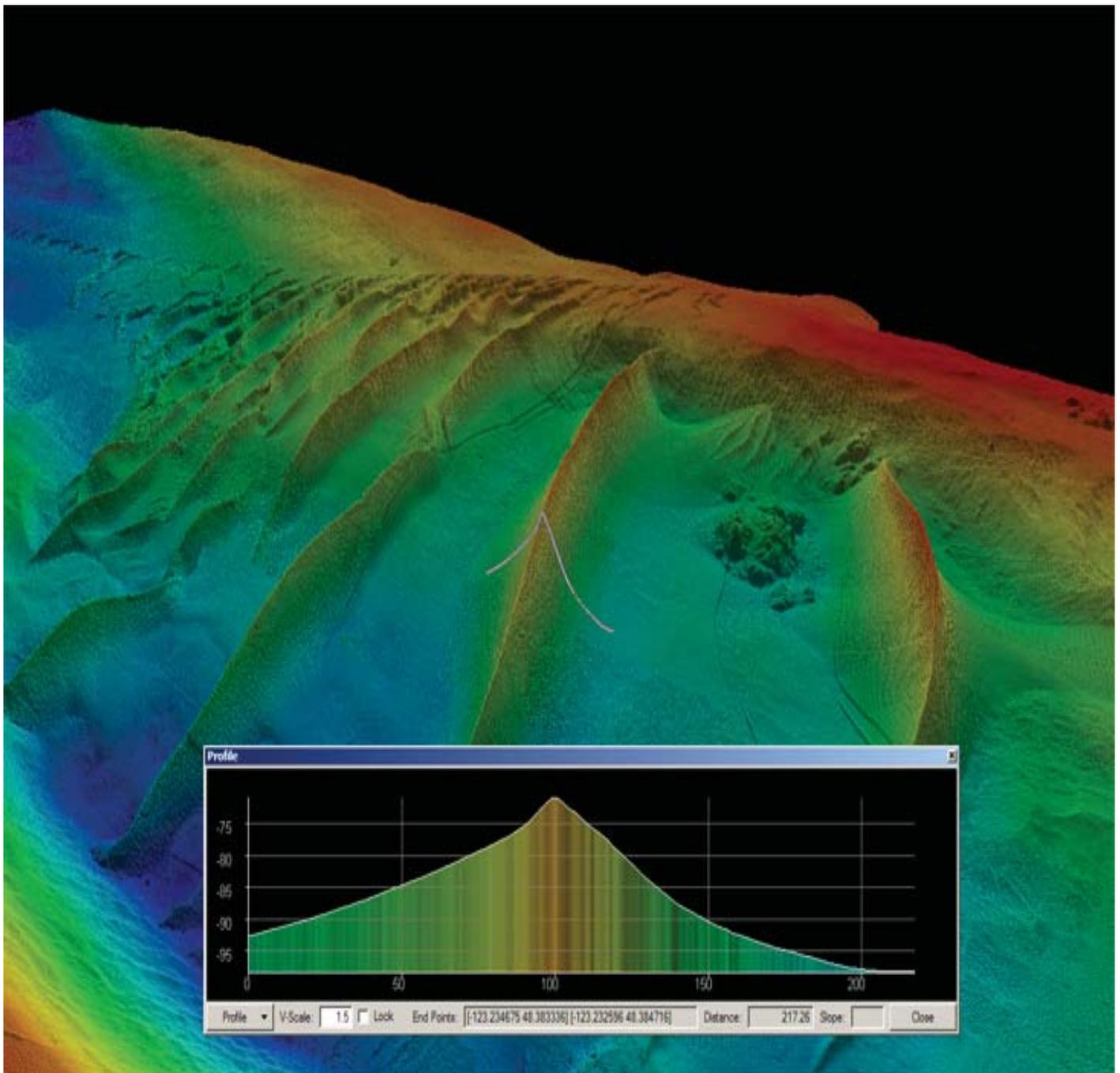
EM 710



KONGSBERG

Multibeam echo sounder

High resolution seabed mapping system



System overview

The EM 710 multibeam echo sounder is a high to very high resolution seabed mapping system capable of meeting all relevant survey standards. The system configuration can be tailored to the user requirements, allowing for choice of beam widths as well as transmission modes. The minimum acquisition depth is from less than 3 m below its transducers, and the maximum acquisition depth is approximately 2000 m, somewhat dependant upon array size. Across track coverage (swath width) is up to 5.5 times water depth, to a maximum of more than 2000 m.

Echo sounder models

There are three basic versions of the EM 710 system, with different range performances:

- EM 710 - Full performance version.
- EM 710S - CW pulse forms only.
- EM 710RD - Short CW pulse only.

Choice of beamwidths

The along track beamwidth depends upon the chosen transmit transducer configuration with 0.5, 1 and 2° available as standard. The receive beam width is either 1 or 2° depending on the chosen receive transducer.

Innovative acoustic principles

The EM 710 operates at sonar frequencies in the 70 to 100 kHz range. The transmit fan is divided into three sectors to maximize range capability, but also to suppress interference from multiples of strong bottom echoes.

The sectors are transmitted sequentially within each ping, and uses distinct frequencies or waveforms.

EM 710S and EM 710RD both use CW pulses of different lengths. The full performance version, EM 710, supports even longer, compressible waveforms (FM sweep).

Fully stabilized and focused beams

The system applies beam focusing to both transmit and receive beams in order to obtain the maximum resolution also inside the acoustic near-field.

During transmission, focusing is applied individually to each transmit sector with a focus point on the range defined by the previous ping, to retain the angular resolution in the near field. Dynamic focusing is applied to all receive beams. The transmit beams are electronically stabilized for roll, pitch and yaw, while the receive beams are stabilized for roll movements.

Controlled, dense and accurate soundings

The beam spacing may be set to be either equiangular or equidistant. The maximum swath coverage may be limited by the operator either in angle or in swath width without reducing the number of beams. A combination of phase and amplitude bottom detection algorithm is used, in order to provide soundings with the best possible accuracy.

The number of beams varies with the beamwidth. The system generates 400 soundings per swath for 1° RX, and 200 soundings for a 2° RX system. (800 and 400 in dual swath mode)

Transducers

The active elements of the EM 710 transducers are based upon composite ceramics, a design which has several advantages, in particular increased bandwidth and tighter performance tolerances. The transducers are fully watertight units which will give many years of trouble-free operation. The 1x2° and 2x2° versions can be mounted on a pole for portable deployment.

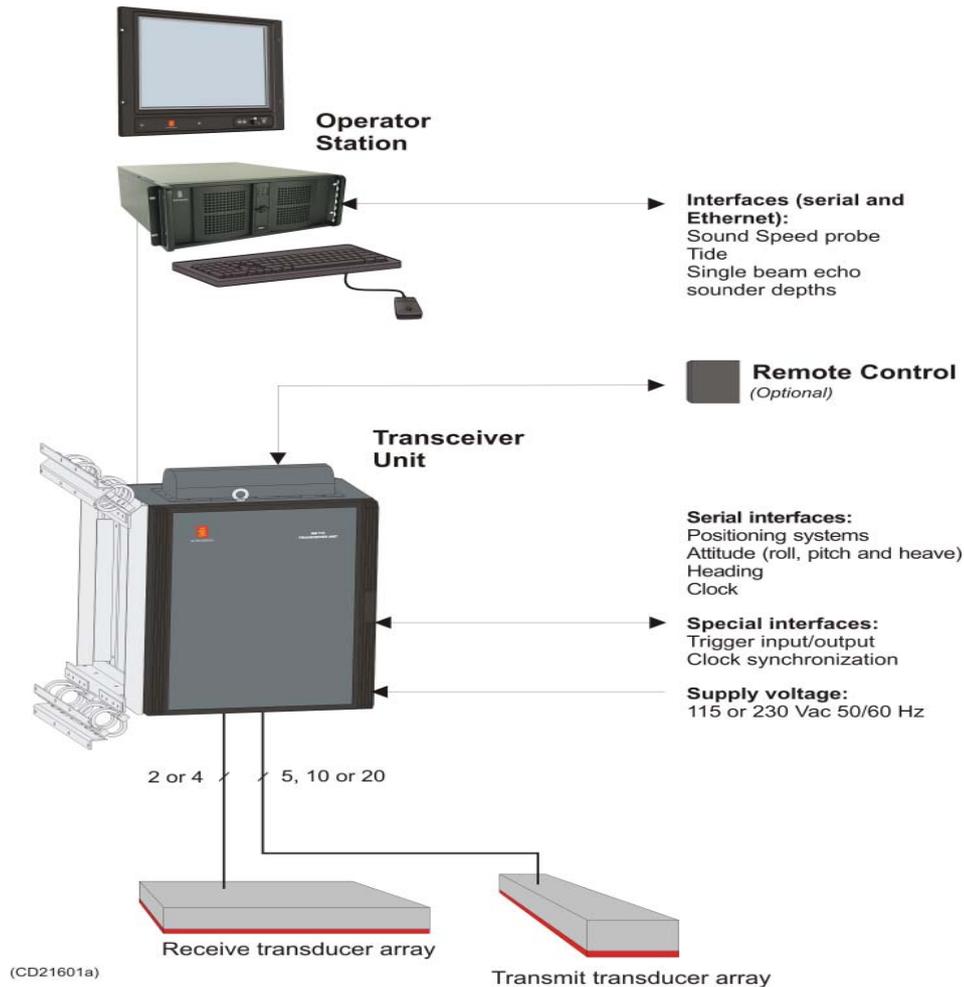
For larger transducer versions are permanent mounting like; flush with the hull, in a blister or in a gondola construction a possible solution.

Transceiver Unit

The EM 710 electronics system is a true wideband design. The transmitter circuits are fully programmable to support any frequency or pulse form. The use of FM sweep as a pulse form allows for more energy per pulse and thus increased range performance, without any sacrifice of range resolution. The non-saturating and low noise receivers and A/D converters are of floating point type, resulting in a dynamic range of more than 140 dB. The conventional TVG compensation is no longer needed. Filters, correlators and beamformers are fully digital implementations, and the beam forming method is by time delays, to allow for the wide frequency band of the system. The 2 x 2° RD version will be delivered with a shorter (portable) transceiver cabinet

Operator Station

The Operator Station is the HWS high performance PC workstation is using Windows ®. The HWS is normally supplied with a 19" industrialized LCD monitor with a resolution of 1280x1024 pixels. Support for a second monitor is included. A spillproof US keyboard and a standard optical mouse is normally supplied.



Advanced functions

- Integrated seabed acoustical imaging capability is included as standard. Software to use this data for automatic seabed classification is available for many third-party suppliers.
- A real time display window for water column backscatter is available. Logging of water column data and of raw stave data (before beamforming) is a system option.
- A high density beam processing mode provides up to 400 or 200 soundings per swath. In order to make the soundings independent, a limited range window is set inside each beam for each sounding. In practice this is equivalent to synthetically sharpening the beam width. (Down to 25% in the outer beams)
- The system generates two separate alongtrack swaths per ping.
- The Operator Station includes the necessary operator controls for setting up and running the system, data logging and system testing.
- The Seafloor Information System (SIS) includes an extensive set of graphical displays for data quality control, as well as system calibration and other tools which are required. SIS supports on-line real-time data cleaning to improve the overall survey efficiency.
- Post-processing software for the EM 710 is available for many third-party suppliers.

Technical specifications *

Frequency range	70 to 100 kHz
Max ping rate	30 Hz
Swath coverage sector	Up to 140 degrees
Min depth	3 m below transducer

Max depth (approximate values)	EM710	EM710S	EM710 RD
	2000 m	1000 m	600 m
CW transmit pulses	0.2 to 2 ms	0.2 to 2 ms	0.2 ms
FM sweep pulse	Max. 120 ms	No	No

Roll stabilized beams	Yes, $\pm 15^\circ$
Pitch stabilized beams	Yes, $\pm 10^\circ$
Yaw stabilized beams	Yes, $\pm 10^\circ$
Sounding patterns	Equiangular
	Equidistant
	High Density

Transducer choices	0.5 x 1°	1 x 1°	1 x 2°	2 x 2°
Availability	Not EM 710 RD	Not EM 710 RD	All models	All models
TX dimensions (L x W x H)	1940 x 224 x 118 mm	970 x 224 x 118 mm	970 x 224 x 118 mm	490 x 224 x 118 mm
RX dimensions (L x W x H)	970 x 224 x 118 mm	970 x 224 x 118 mm	490 x 224 x 118 mm	490 x 224 x 118 mm
Max coverage (approximate values)	2400 m	2300 m	2200 m	2100 m
Max no. of soundings per ping (Dual swath mode)	800	800	400	400

Transceiver Unit dimensions (W x H x D)	540 x 841 x 750 mm (including shockabsorbers)
	540 x 573 x 750 mm - Standard for EM710RD 2 x 2° version (Bulkhead mounting)

Kongsberg Maritime is engaged in continuous development of its products, and reserves the right to alter the specifications without further notice.

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Kongsberg Maritime AS

Strandpromenaden 50
P.O.Box 111
N-3191 Horten,
Norway

Telephone: +47 33 02 38 00
Telefax: +47 33 04 47 53
www.kongsberg.com
subsea@kongsberg.com



KONGSBERG